NARRABRI MINE NOISE MONITORING

Quarter Ending September 2021 Summary Noise Report

Prepared for:

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BASIS OF REPORT

This report has been prepared by SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd (SLR) with all reasonable skill, care and diligence, and taking account of the timescale and resources allocated to it by agreement with Narrabri Coal Operations Pty Ltd (the Client). Information reported herein is based on the interpretation of data collected, which has been accepted in good faith as being accurate and valid.

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1 Introduction

Narrabri Coal Operations Pty Ltd has commissioned SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd (SLR) to conduct operational noise monitoring for the Narrabri Mine located near Narrabri, New South Wales (NSW) in accordance with the approved Noise Management Plan (NMP) dated June 2018, the Narrabri Mine Project Approval (PA) 08_0144 and the Environment Protection Licence 12789 (EPL 12789).

The objectives of the noise monitoring programme for this operating period were as follows:

- Conduct operator attended noise surveys at 8 locations (as listed in **Section 3.3**) surrounding the mine during the day, evening and night-time periods.
- Quantify all sources of noise within each of the attended noise surveys, including their measured and/or estimated contribution and maximum level of individual noise sources.
- Assess the noise emissions of Narrabri Mine and determine compliance with respect to the limits contained in Section 2 of the NMP and the relevant approvals.

The following report uses specialist acoustic terminology. An explanation of common terms is provided in **Appendix A**.

2 PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT AND DISCUSSION

The following provides a summary of the attended noise measurements undertaken at each monitoring location. Further details are provided for each location in **Section 5** of this report.



Table 1 Performance Assessment – Operations

EPL	Location	Date	Narrabri Min	e Contribution o	İBA		Noise Criteria ¹	Measurement	Stand	ard Weathe	Compliant	
ID			LAeq 15 min Day	LAeq 15 min Evening	LAeq 15 min Night	LA1 (1 min) Night		Periods	Day	Evening	Night	
N5	Oakleigh ²	20/09/20214	I/A	25	I/A	I/A	Day, Evening	Day - 1.5 hrs	N	N	Υ	Υ
		21/09/20214	I/A	I/A	I/A	I/A	and Night – LAeq(15minute)	Evening - 0.5 hrs	Υ	N	Υ	Υ
		22/09/20214	31	I/A	I/A	I/A	35 dBA	Night – 1hrs	Υ	Υ	N	Υ
N6	Newhaven	20/09/20214	I/A	28	30	34		0	N	N	Υ	Υ
		21/09/20214	28	33	34	40	Night LA1(1minute) –		Υ	N	Υ	Υ
		22/09/20214	27	23	31	34	45 dBA		Υ	N	Υ	Υ
N8	Haylin View ⁵	20/09/20214	I/A	24	I/A	I/A			N	N	N	Υ
		21/09/20214	I/A	I/A	I/A	I/A			N	Υ	Υ	Υ
		22/09/20214	30	30	I/A	I/A			Υ	Υ	N	Υ
N9	High Range ²	20/09/2021	I/A	I/A	26	28			N	N	N	Υ
		21/09/2021	I/A	31	32	39			N	Υ	Υ	Υ
		22/09/2021	I/A	I/A	25	27			Υ	N	Υ	Υ
-	Bow Hills ¹	22/09/2021	30	29	38	47		Day 15 min	N	N	N	Υ
-	Ardmona	20/09/2021	I/A	31	<25	25		Evening 15	Υ	N	Υ	Υ
-	Merriman ²	22/09/2021	I/A	I/A	33	39		min Night 15 min	Υ	N	N	Υ
-	Matilda ²	22/09/2021	I/A	30	I/A	I/A			Υ	Υ	N	Υ

I/A = Inaudible, N/M = Not Measurable

Note 1: A private agreement between NCOPL and the residents of N1 Bow Hills of 50 dBA LAeq(15minute) is in place. This new level of 50 dBA LAeq(15minute) replaces the levels identified in Conditions 1-3, Schedule 4 of PA 08_0144 Mod 2 and the identical limits contained in condition L3 of Environment Protection Licence No 12789

Note 2: Property is owned by Narrabri Coal Operations

Note 3: Noise levels presented are the highest measured noise level under standard weather conditions over the monitoring period.

Note 4: Evening and Night monitoring conducted on this date, Day monitoring conducted during the following day period.

Note 5: Due to an error, only one 15-minute measurement was able to be undertaken during the daytime monitoring on 22 September.



3 Noise Criteria

3.1 Project Approval, EPL and NMP

Noise monitoring at the Narrabri Mine was conducted in accordance with EPL 12789, the PA requirements and the NMP. The site specific EPL and PA noise limits are summarised in Section 2 of the NMP and are reproduced in **Table 2**. These criteria do not apply where the mine has an agreement with the relevant owner/s of the residence to generate higher noise levels.

Table 2 Project Approval and EPL Noise Criteria

Location	Day	Emergency Day	Night			
	LAeq(15minute)	LAeq(15minute)	LAeq(15minute)	LA1(1minute)		
All Privately owned Residences	35	35	35	45		

3.2 Non-compliances & Exemptions

In accordance with Section 11.1.3 of the NSW Industrial Noise Policy (INP) a development is deemed to be in non-compliance with a noise consent or licence condition if the monitored noise level is more than 2 dB above the statutory noise limit specified in the consent or licence. This may occur for two reasons:

- The noise from the Narrabri Mine is excessive, in which case Narrabri Mine will be not complying with its consent or licence condition.
- The noise was increased by extreme, non-standard weather effects—in which case the Narrabri Mine
 is not considered to be in noncompliance with its consent or licence condition.

In this latter case, further monitoring at a later date is required to determine compliance under "normal" meteorological conditions.

The INP states in Section 9.2 that "it is not practicable to meet the noise limit under all inversion events; hence exceedances under extreme temperature inversions are not considered to be a non-compliance with consent or licence conditions."

Non-standard weather effects include:

- Wind speeds greater than 3 m/s at 10m above ground level; or
- Stability category F temperature inversion conditions and wind speeds greater than 2 m/s at 10 metres above ground level; or
- Stability category G temperature inversion conditions

As stated in EPL 12789 "Data recorded by the meteorological station identified as EPA Identification Point(s) W1 must be used to determine meteorological conditions and temperature inversion conditions (stability category) are to be determined by direct measurement over a minimum 50m height interval as referred to in Part E2 of Appendix E of the "New South Wales Industrial Noise Policy" dated January 2000 ISBN 0 7313 2715 2."



Weather and Temperature inversion monitoring is undertaken continuously in accordance with EPL 12789 with monitoring locations displayed in **Figure 1**. Monitoring Location W1 records wind speed and direction at 10m above ground level. Temperature inversion monitoring is undertaken continuously by directly measuring temperature at two elevations 50m apart (10m & 60m from ground level) at monitoring location W2. All weather data reported in **Table 5** to **Table 20** have been recorded at these monitoring locations.

3.3 Attended Monitoring

Attended Noise monitoring is to be undertaken on a quarterly basis at residential areas. The attended monitoring will take place at the following locations:

EPL Monitoring Locations

- N5 Oakleigh 16293 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa
- N6 Newhaven 184 Greylands Road Turrawan
- N8 Haylin View 791 Mayfield Road, Baan Baa
- N9 High Range 92 Davis Road Turrawan

It is noted that the Narrabri Mine own the properties Oakleigh (N5) and Haylin View (N8) and has a private agreement with the landholders of High Range (N9) for increased noise limits.

NMP Monitoring Locations

- N1 Bow Hills 16652 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa
- N3 Ardmona 16462 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa
- N7 Merriman 16896 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa
- N8_(NMP) Matilda 773 Mayfield Road Baan Baa

It is noted that the Narrabri Mine owns the properties Merriman (N7) and Matilda (N8_(NMP)) and has a private agreement with the landholder of Bow Hills (N1) for increased noise limits.

The following details the requirements of the monitoring:

EPL Monitoring Requirements

- At each one of the monitoring locations N5, N6, and N9;
- Occur quarterly in a reporting period;
- Occur during each day, evening and night period as defined in the NSW Industrial Noise Policy for a minimum of:
 - i) 1.5 hours during the day;
 - ii) 30 minutes during the evening; and
 - iii) 1 hour during the night.
- Occur for three consecutive operating days.



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NMP Monitoring Requirements

- At each one of the monitoring locations N1, N3, N7 and N8_(NMP)
- Occur quarterly in a reporting period; and
- Occur during a day, evening and night period as defined in the NSW Industrial Noise Policy for a minimum 15 minutes.

4 Operational Noise Monitoring Methodology

4.1 General Requirements

All acoustic instrumentation employed throughout the monitoring programme has been designed to comply with the requirements of AS IEC 61672.1 – 2004 *Electroacoustics—Sound level meters – Specifications*, AS IEC 61672.2-2004, AS IEC 61672.3-2004 and carried current NATA or manufacturer calibration certificates. Instrument calibration was checked before and after each measurement survey, with the variation in calibrated levels not exceeding ±0.5 dBA. Calibration certificates for all instruments employed during the monitoring campaign are presented in **Appendix B**.

4.2 Methodology - Operator Attended Noise Monitoring

Operator attended noise measurements were conducted during the day, evening and night-time periods for a minimum of 1.5 hours during the day; 30 minutes during the evening and 1 hour during the night at the three EPL nominated noise monitoring locations and for 15 minutes during the day, evening and night at each of the NMP nominated noise monitoring location representing the most affected receiver locations, listed in **Table 3** and shown in **Figure 1**. During the operator attended noise measurements, the character and relative contribution of ambient noise sources and mine contributions were determined.



Table 3 Noise Monitoring Locations

Monitoring	Monitoring	Receiver	Address	Monitoring Location - MGA Zone 55				
Location	Requirements	Туре		Easting (m)	Northing (m)			
N5 ^{1,2}	EPL	Residence	Oakleigh – 16293 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa	779526	6617751			
N6 ^{1,2}	EPL	Residence	Newhaven – 184 Greylands Road Turrawan	776564	6624643			
N8 ¹	EPL	Residence	Haylin View — 791 Mayfield Road Baan Baa	777428	6617316			
N9 ¹	EPL	Residence	High Range – 92 Davis Road Turrawan	775879	6625895			
N1	NMP	Residence	Bow Hills – 16652 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa	780114	6620641			
N3 ²	NMP	Residence	Ardmona – 16462 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa	780233	6618836			
N7 ²	NMP	Residence	Merriman – 16896 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa	779290	6623143			
N8 _(NMP) ²	NMP	Residence	Matilda – 773 Mayfield Road Baan Baa	777815	6617045			

Note:

- 1. EPL monitoring locations
- 2. NMP monitoring locations

The objective of the operator attended noise monitoring was to measure the La1(1minute) and the Laeq(15minute) noise level contribution from the Narrabri Mine at the nearest potentially affected receptors in order to determine the noise contribution of operational activities associated with Narrabri Mine over each 15 minute measurement period. In addition, the operator quantifies and characterises the overall levels of ambient noise in the area (i.e. Lamax, La1, La10, La90, and Laeq) over the 15 minute measurement interval.

Operator attended noise measurements were conducted using one-third octave integrating Brüel & Kjær Type 2270 sound level meters (s/n 3027586 and s/n 3029485 respectively). Attended noise measurements were undertaken by SLR staff Keiran Murphy and Jordan Murray.



Figure 1 Attended Noise Monitoring Locations

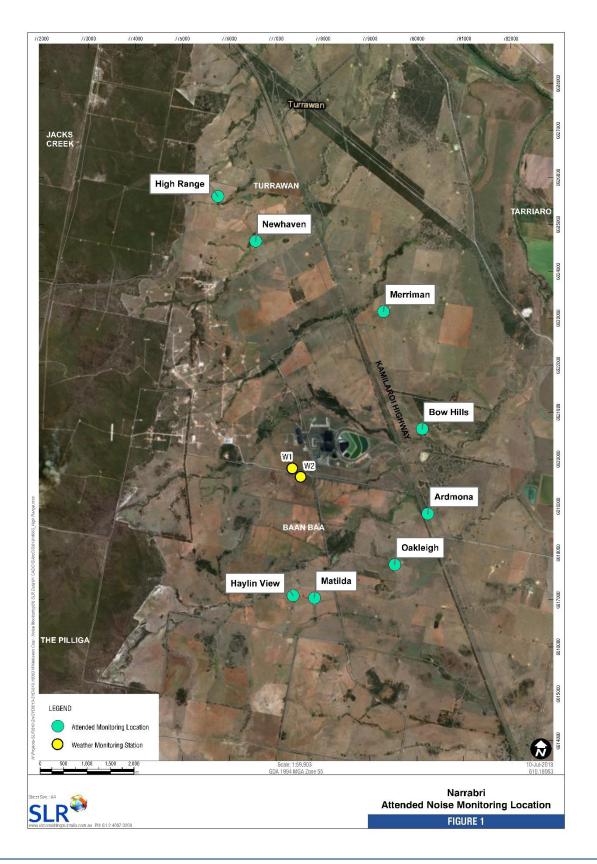




Table 4 presents a summary of which days of the week the quarterly monitoring was conducted, in accordance with condition M7.4 of EPL 12789 and Section 5 of the NMP.

Table 4 Days of the Week Quarterly EPL Monitoring was Conducted – Q3 2021

Period	Day of the Week (Exc	Day of the Week (Excluding Weekends and Public Holidays)										
	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday							
Day	20 September 2021	21 September 2021	22 September 2021	23 September 2021								
Evening	20 September 2021	21 September 2021	22 September 2021									
Night ¹	20 September 2021	21 September 2021	22 September 2021									

Note 1: Taken to mean the night-time period from 10:00 pm on the stated day to 7:00 am the following day.

5 Results and Discussion

5.1 Results of Operator Attended Monitoring

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N5, N6, N9, N1, N3, N7 and N8_(NMP) are provided **Table 5** to **Table 20**.

Ambient noise levels presented include all noise sources such as transport (roads, rail and aircraft), fauna (insects, frogs, birds and bats), the natural environment (wind in trees), domestic noises, other industrial operations as well as Narrabri Mine noise emissions.

Weather data during the monitoring period has been obtained from the weather station located on the Narrabri Mine site and observed conditions.

The tables also provide the following information:

- Date and start time, operator and equipment details.
- Monitoring location.
- Wind velocity (m/s) and temperature (°C) at weather station W1, as detailed in Section 3.2.
- Typical maximum (LAmax) and contributed LAeq(15minute) noise levels.



5.1.1 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N5

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N5 are provided in **Table 5**, **Table 6** and **Table 7**. Monitoring location N5 represents residential receptors located to the southeast of the site in Oakleigh.

Table 5 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N5 – Oakleigh (Day 1)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 1 21/09/2021 09:42	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	2	B D	63 61	56 55	51 52	42 43	48 49	40 38	I/A I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible
4.6 – 7.4 m/s S/SSW		3	В	61	52	48	39	46	36	I/A	Other Noise Events: Wind 34-42
10-12 °C 3029485		5	A	53 58	49 52	47 49	37 38	43 46	33 35	I/A I/A	Birds 49-63
		6	С	57	48	46	38	43	35	I/A	
Evening 1 20/09/2021 20:43 2.1 – 2.5 m/s W 5-7 °C 3029485	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	2	G G	53 52	50 49	47 44	36 32	43	28 25	25 LAeq 25 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operation 23-29 Other Noise Events: Traffic 33-53 Insects 29-35
Night 1 20/09/2021 23:43	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	2	E	53 55	41 37	36 31	28 23	33 29	26 21	I/A I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible
2.5 – 3.8 m/s SE/SSE 11-12 °C 3029485	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	E E	50 46	38 39	34 32	27 20	31 28	24 18	I/A I/A	Other Noise Events: Wind 25-30 Traffic 31-43 Impacts 50-53



Table 6 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N5 – Oakleigh (Day 2)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary l	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 2	35 dBA	1	В	57	41	35	26	33	23	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
22/09/2021 10:53	LAeq(15minute)	2	А	70	54	39	27	43	24	I/A	Inaudible
2.5 – 3.4 m/s SE/ESE		3	С	59	46	37	28	35	24	I/A	Other Noise Events: Wind 23-30
16-17 °C		4	В	63	49	38	28	37	24	I/A	Birds 41-70
3029485		5	В	49	43	34	26	32	24	I/A	Traffic 30-38
		6	А	61	47	38	26	37	23	I/A	1
Evening 2	35 dBA	1	F	45	35	32	23	28	22	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
21/09/2021 21:09 3.9 – 4.4 m/s S 5-6 °C 3029485	LAeq(15minute)	2	F	53	46	35	23	34	21	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 30-39 Impacts 44-53
Night 2	35 dBA	1	F	47	46	45	27	39	24	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
21/09/2021 22:01	LAeq(15minute)	2	F	45	41	37	21	32	19	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 31-46
0.7 – 3 m/s SSE/E 5-6 °C	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	F	52	46	38	21	34	20	I/A	
3029485		4	F	56	47	38	19	35	18	I/A	Birds 25-30 Impacts 50-56



Table 7 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N5 – Oakleigh (Day 3)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 3 23/09/2021 11:06 1.8 - 3 m/s WNW 21-23 °C 3029485	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1 2 3 4	A A A	58 65 66 49	46 52 48 44 48	40 43 42 40 42	31 33 31 30 32	37 42 40 36 39	28 30 29 28 29	I/A 30 LAeq N/M 31 LAeq 30 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 29-38 Other Noise Events: Traffic 34-39 Birds 43-66 Farming operations 34-43
Evening 3 22/09/2021 19:21 0 – 0.9 m/s S 9-10 °C	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	6 1 2	A F	58 50 47	45 46 45	39 43 42	30 33 26	37 40 38	28 24 21	30 LAEq I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 28-39
3029485 Night 3 22/09/2021 23:11 0.8 – 1.5 m/s E/NE 8-10 °C	35 dBA LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA LA1(1minute)	1 2 3	G G G	47 60 56 56	44 38 40 42	41 30 37 39	19 18 18	35 30 32 35	18 17 17 18	I/A I/A I/A	Birds 41-50 Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 25-36 Impacts 46-60



5.1.2 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N6

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N6 are provided in **Table 9** and **Table 9** and **Table 10**. Monitoring location N6 represents residential receptors located to the northwest of the site in Newhaven.

Table 8 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N6 – Newhaven (Day 1)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 1	35 dBA	1	В	68	50	48	41	45	36	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
21/09/2021 13:24	LAeq(15minute)	2	С	63	55	51	44	48	40	I/A	Inaudible
6.2 – 8.4 m/s S/SSE		3	Α	57	54	52	45	49	42	I/A	Other Noise Events: Wind 38-68
12-13 °C		4	А	62	52	49	39	46	35	I/A	Birds 44-50
3027586		5	С	56	50	47	37	44	34	I/A	
		6	D	59	55	52	43	48	37	I/A	
Evening 1	35 dBA	1	G	52	39	34	26	32	23	28 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events:
20/09/2021 20:50 2.2 – 2.8 m/s W 11 °C 3027586	LAeq(15 minute)	2	G	51	41	36	28	34	24	28 LAeq	General surface activity 25-30 Other Noise Events: Animals 34-45 Bats 30-52
											Traffic 33-37

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Night 1 20/09/2021 23:35 2.5 – 3.8 m/s	35 dBA LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA	1	Е	52	39	35	28	33	26	30 LAeq 33 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Main exhaust vent fan 30-32
SE/SSE	LA1(1minute)	2	E	57	38	33	26	31	23	29 LAeq 34 LA1	Dozer operations 30-34 Other Noise Events:
11-12 °C 3027586		3	Е	45	36	33	28	31	26	29 LAeq 32 LA1	Insects 33-37 Traffic 30-39
	4	Е	49	40	36	29	33	25	30 LAeq 34 LA1	Birds 36-57	



Table 9 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N6 – Newhaven (Day 2)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 2 22/09/2021 13:19 1.7 – 4.2 m/s S/SE 18-20 °C 3029485	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1 2 3 4 5	C B C C D	61 72 64 48 64	52 46 50 39 57	44 39 40 35 40	29 29 30 27 30	41 40 39 32 44	26 27 27 25 27	I/A I/A I/A 28 LAeq N/M	Site Related Noise Events: Main exhaust vent fan 25-30 Other Noise Events: Traffic 33-40 Birds 43-72
Evoning 2	35 dBA	6	D F	52 49	44 37	40 35	30 31	37 33	27 29	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
Evening 2 21/09/2021 20:50 3.1 – 4.4 m/s S 5-6 °C 3027586	LAeq(15minute)	2	F	50	38	35	31	34	29	33 LAeq 33 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 30-35 Reversing alarm 35-37 Other Noise Events: Traffic 30-40 Wind 30-36 Birds 40-50
Night 2 21/09/2021 22:00	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	F	46	42	36	31	34	29	32 LAeq 34 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 34-40
0.7 - 3 m/s SE 5-6 °C	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	2	F	45	41	38	31	35	28	32 LAeq 40 LA1	Other Noise Events: Traffic 30-42
3027586		3	F	46	38	36	32	34	30	32 LAeq 40 LA1	Birds 35-38 Impact 47
		4	F	47	40	38	33	36	30	34 LAeq 39 LA1	



Table 10 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N6 – Newhaven (Day 3)

	Measurement	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description		
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)		
Day 3 23/09/2021 09:28 1.2 – 2.1 m/s E/NW 18-21 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1 2 3 4 5	C D A A	67 60 56 60 57	44 48 49 42 45	36 37 38 37 36	27 27 26 28 29 28	35 35 36 34 35 33	23 23 23 24 26 24	I/A I/A I/A I/A I/A 27 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 26-29 Other Noise Events: Traffic 30-35 Horn 48 Birds 32-67 Aircraft 30-52	
Evening 3 22/09/2021 21:29 2.3 – 2.9 m/s SSW 9-11 °C 3029485	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	2	G	48	44	33 40	21 25	31	19 21	22 LAeq 23 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 20-25 Other Noise Events: Traffic 35-53 Animals 44	
Night 3 23/09/2021 00:35 0.0 – 1.1 m/s ENE 6.7 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA LA1(1minute)	1 2 3	G F G	49514343	34 46 37 39	32 40 34 36	29 30 30	30 36 32	25 26 27 28	29 LAeq 33 LAeq 31 LAeq 34 LAeq 30 LAeq 33 LAeq 31 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Main exhaust vent fan 29-33 Dozer operations 27-34 Other Noise Events: Traffic 30-38 Impacts 42-51	
			4	G	40	39	30	30	24	20	34 LAeq	

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5.1.3 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N8

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N8 are provided in **Table 5**, **Table 6** and **Table 7**. Monitoring location N8 represents residential receptors located to the southeast of the site in Oakleigh.

Table 11 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N8 – Haylin View (Day 1)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 2 21/09/2021 11:49	35 dBA LAeg(15minute)	1	A	62 66	55 59	48 50	36 37	45 48	31 31	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
5.1 – 7.7 m/s S/SSW	(3	A	65	55	48	38	45	35	I/A I/A	Other Noise Events: Aircraft 38-46
12-13 °C		4	А	62	53	48	40	45	36	I/A	Birds 41-53
3029485		5	В	66	55	50	40	47	37	I/A	Wind 39-66
		6	Α	62	55	51	40	47	35	I/A	
Evening 1	35 dBA	1	G	54	36	33	27	31	24	23 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events:
20/09/2021 19:52 2.1 – 2.5 m/s WSW 14-16 °C 3029485	LAeq(15minute)	2	G	46	35	32	27	30	24	24 LAeq	Dozer operations 23-25 Other Noise Events: Birds 54 Mechanical Plant 25-28
Night 1	35 dBA	1	Е	62	54	47	37	44	34	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
20/09/2021 22:01	LAeq(15minute)	2	Е	77	51	44	38	47	35	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Wind 34-43 Animals 42-77
4.1 – 6.7 m/s SSE 12-14 °C	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	E	56	47	42	34	39	31	I/A	
3029485		4	Е	55	42	36	30	34	29	I/A	



Table 12 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N8 – Haylin View (Day 2)

Period	Date/Start Time	Measurement	Stability	Primary l	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 2 ¹ 22/09/2021 11:55 2.9 m/s SE 17 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	В	61	43	35	25	34	21	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Aircraft 45-61 Birds 30-37 Wind 34-37
Evening 2	35 dBA	1	E	52	31	22	19	23	18	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
21/09/2021 20:15 2.2 – 3.1 m/s S/SSW 6-7 °C 3029485	LAeq(15 minute)	2	Е	50	27	21	19	21	18	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 24-30 Animals 23-27 Impacts 50-52
Night 2	35 dBA	1	F	51	34	21	18	23	17	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
21/09/2021 23:32 0 – 1.5 m/s ESE	LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA	2	F	57	52	33	19	38	17	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Animals 29-34 Traffic 25-36 Birds 40-63
3-5 °C	LA1(1minute)	3	F	63	57	51	21	45	18	I/A	
3029485		4	F	57	49	28	18	34	17	I/A	

Note 1: Due to an error, only one 15-minute measurement was able to be undertaken during the daytime monitoring on 22 September.



Table 13 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N8 – Haylin View (Day 3)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 3 23/09/2021 11:23	35 dBA LAeg(15minute)	1	A	63	47	39	27	36	24	29 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 31-37
2.3 - 3 m/s W/WNW	LACTION	3	A	53 65	47 48	39 40	27 28	36 38	24 25	30 LAeq 28 LAeq	Other Noise Events:
22-23 °C		4	С	80	66	44	30	52	26	29 LAeq	Animals 43-80 Birds 28-49
3027586		6	A	68 72	58 63	40 41	28 27	45 49	24	28 LAeq 25 LAeq	Wind 37-53 Aircraft 32-37
Evening 3	35 dBA	1	F	60	39	34	28	34	25	29 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events:
22/09/2021 19:11 0 – 0.9 m/s S 9-10 °C 3027586	LAeq(15minute)	2	F	54	39	35	29	33	26	30 LAeq	Dozer operations 28-37 Other Noise Events: Traffic 30-37 Animals 57 Train 31-39
Night 3	35 dBA	1	G	56	42	31	18	30	17	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
22/09/2021 23:40 0.8 – 1.5 m/s	LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA	2	G	56	36	29	18	27	17	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Animals 45-60 Traffic 25-35
E/NE 7-8 °C	LA1(1minute)	4	G	60	36 51	30 40	18 18	30 38	17 17	I/A I/A	
3027586											Birds 45-55



5.1.4 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N9

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N9 are provided in **Table 14**, **Table 15** and **Table 16**. Monitoring location N9 represents residential receptors located to the northwest of the site in High Range.

Table 14 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N9 – High Range (Day 1)

Period	Date/Start Time	Measurement	Stability	Primary l	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 1 20/09/2021 13:38	35 dBA LAeg(15minute)	1	Α	60	51	43	31	40	27	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
4.8 – 6.5 m/s w	LAeq(15minute)	2	В	61	47	41	31	38	28	I/A	Other Noise Events: Wind 33-59 Birds 48-62
25 °C		3	А	62	50	44	29	40	25	I/A	
3029485		4	Α	59	49	41	29	38	27	I/A	
		5	В	57	48	41	28	38	26	I/A	
		6	D	59	53	46	30	42	26	I/A	
Evening 1	35 dBA	1	G	51	40	39	36	37	32	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
20/09/2021 19:53 2.1 – 2.5 m/s WSW 14-16 °C 3027586	LAeq(15minute)	2	G	49	37	34	26	31	22	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Insects 35-40 Mechanical plant 35-40 Birds 40-51
Night 1	35 dBA	1	Е	63	51	46	38	43	35	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
20/09/2021 22:18 3 – 6.5 m/s SSE	LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA	2	Е	60	48	43	36	40	33	I/A	Main exhaust vent fan 25-28 Other Noise Events: Wind 40-51 Aircraft 42-49 Animals 40-63
3 – 6.5 M/S SSE 12-14 °C	LA1(1minute)	3	Е	61	49	44	36	41	33	I/A	
3027586		4	Е	56	45	39	28	36	25	26 LAeq 28 LA1	



Table 15 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N9 – High Range (Day 2)

Date/Start Time	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 2 21/09/2021 11:38 5 – 7.2 m/s S/SSW 12-13 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1 2 3 4 5	A A A B	59 60 70 65 62	52 53 59 49 53	48 48 49 44 45	37 33 34 32 32	45 43 47 41 42	28 28 31 29 29	I/A I/A I/A I/A I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Aircraft 42-53 Wind 40-65 Birds 41-70
		6	А	67	56	49	36	46	31	I/A	BITUS 41-70
Evening 2 21/09/2021 20:04 2.2 – 2.4 m/s SSW 7-8 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	2	E	53	38	34	30	33	26	29 LAeq 31 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 31-34 Main exhaust vent fan 20-28 Other Noise Events: Dogs 40-57 Traffic 25-30 Horn 35
Night 2 21/09/2021 23:18 0 – 0.8 m/s SE	35 dBA LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA	1	F	51	43	38	31	35	29	31 LAeq 33 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 33-39 Main exhaust vent fan 30-33 Other Noise Events: Traffic 30-46
3-5 °C 3027586	LA1(1minute)	2	F	49	38	35	30	33	28	31 LAeq 37 LA1	
		3	F	51	40	36 37	30	34	27	32 LAeq 39 LA1 32 LAeq	Bats 45-51
		4	r	21	41	3/	31	35	28	32 LAeq 38 LA1	



Table 16 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N9 – High Range (Day 3)

Period	Date/Start Time	Measurement	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 3 22/09/2021 09:39 2.2 – 3.4 m/s SE/ESE 13-16 °C	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1 2 3 4	C C D	68555072	48 38 38 63	35 32 34 44	27 25 26 27	40 31 31 48	24 22 22 23	I/A I/A I/A I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Birds 41-68 Traffic 30-41
3027586		6	D B	64 55	44 45	35 35	27	36 33	24	I/A I/A	Impacts 33-52 Local traffic 64-72
Evening 3 22/09/2021 20:51 2.7 - 3 m/s SW 10 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	2	G G	50	38	31	22	29	20	I/A I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 30-42 Birds 25-30 Animals 48-51
Night 3 22/09/2021 22:13	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	G	59	40	35	25	32	23	23 LAeq 25 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Main exhaust vent fan 20-27
0.9 – 3.4 m/s SSW 10-13 °C 3027586	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	F	50 52	39 44	32	23	29 33	21	23 LAeq 25 LA1 I/A	Other Noise Events: Animals 50-59 Traffic 31-40 Aircraft 30-51
		4	F	54	42	34	25	32	20	25 LAeq 27 LA1	



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5.1.5 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N1

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N1 are provided in **Table 17.** Monitoring location N1 represents residential receptors located to the east of the site in Bow Hills.

Table 17 Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N1 – Bow Hills

Period	Criteria¹	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 22/09/2021 13:15 3.4 m/s ESE 18 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	D	53	48	43	33	39	29	30 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 30-32 Other Noise Events: Traffic 38-53 Wind 33-45 Insects 38-42
Evening 22/09/2021 20:17 2.8 m/s SW 10 °C 3029485	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	G	72	62	52	27	50	23	29 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Train 48-72 Traffic 38-56 Other Noise Events: Dozer operations 26-33
Night 23/09/2021 01:20 0.4 m/s ESE 6 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	G	51	45	41	35	39	32	38 LAeq 47 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 35-50 Other Noise Events: Traffic 33-49

Note: N/M = Not Measurable, I/A = Inaudible

Note 1: A private agreement between NCOPL and the residents of N1 Bow Hills of 50 dBA LAeq(15minute) is in place. This new level of 50 dBA LAeq(15minute) replaces the levels identified in Conditions 1-3, Schedule 4 of PA 08 0144 Mod 2 and the identical limits contained in condition L3 of Environment Protection Licence No 1278



5.1.6 **Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N3**

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N3 are provided in **Table 18.** Monitoring location N3 represents residential receptors located to the southeast of the site in Ardmona.

Table 18 Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N3 – Ardmona

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	escriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 20/09/2021 17:44 2.9 m/s W 20 °C 3029485	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	Е	84	80	72	39	68	33	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 53-84 Train 62-81 Birds 39-62
Evening 20/09/2021 21:25 2.6 m/s W 11 °C 3029485	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	G	90	73	53	34	63	31	31 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: General surface activity 29-35 Other Noise Events: Traffic 51-90 Aircraft 39-41 Insects 31-33
Night 20/09/2021 23:18 2.8 m/s SSE 12 °C 3029485	35 dBA LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA LA1(1minute)	1	Е	87	64	46	34	60	32	<25 LAeq 25 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: General surface activity 20-25 Other Noise Events: Traffic 45-87 Wind 33-36 Impacts 42-51

Note: N/M = Not Measurable, I/A = Inaudible

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5.1.7 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N7

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N7 are provided in **Table 19.** Monitoring location N7 represents residential receptors located to the northeast of the site in Merriman.

Table 19 Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N7 – Merriman

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 22/09/2021 13:45 2.2 m/s E 19 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	В	68	43	38	28	37	25	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Birds 45-50 Traffic 30-33 Impact 68
Evening 22/09/2021 20:28 2.8 m/s SW 9 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	G	54	49	42	24	38	21	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 33-54
Night 23/09/2021 01:44 0.8 m/s NE 6 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA LA1(1minute)	1	G	50	46	38	32	36	29	33 LAeq 39 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 33-39 General surface activity 30 Other Noise Events: Traffic 37-50 Birds 30



5.1.8 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N8_(NMP)

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at $N8_{(NMP)}$ are provided in **Table 20**. Monitoring location $N8_{(NMP)}$ represents residential receptors located to the south of the site in Matilda.

Table 20 Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N8 – Matilda

Period	Criteria	Measurement Number	Stability Category	Primary Noise Descriptor						Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details				LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 22/09/2021 12:30 2.2 m/s SE 18 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	В	68	47	38	31	39	27	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Animals 30-68 Wind 35-40 Birds 37-40
Evening 22/09/2021 19:51 1.9 m/s S 9 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	F	49	38	34	28	32	26	30 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 30-35 Other Noise Events: Traffic 33-41 Birds 40-49
Night 23/09/2021 00:50 1.0 m/s ENE 7 °C 3027586	35 dBA LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA LA1(1minute)	1	G	43	35	27	17	24	17	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Birds 30-43 Animals 30-35



6 Conclusion

SLR was engaged by Narrabri Coal Operations Pty Ltd to conduct attended noise monitoring for the Narrabri Mine in accordance with the Narrabri Mines' Noise Management Plan, Environment Protection Licence and Project Approval.

Operator attended noise monitoring was conducted at eight locations in order to determine the noise performance of the Narrabri Mine, with compliance achieved at all locations during all time periods.



APPENDIX A

Acoustic Terminology



Sound Level or Noise Level

The terms "sound" and "noise" are almost interchangeable, except that in common usage "noise" is often used to refer to unwanted sound.

Sound (or noise) consists of minute fluctuations in atmospheric pressure capable of evoking the sense of hearing. The human ear responds to changes in sound pressure over a very wide range. The loudest sound pressure to which the human ear responds is ten million times greater than the softest. The decibel (abbreviated as dB) scale reduces this ratio to a more manageable size by the use of logarithms.

The symbols SPL, L or LP are commonly used to represent Sound Pressure Level. The symbol LA represents A-weighted Sound Pressure Level. The standard reference unit for Sound Pressure Levels expressed in decibels is 2 x 10⁻⁵ Pa.

"A" Weighted Sound Pressure Level

The overall level of a sound is usually expressed in terms of dBA, which is measured using a sound level meter with an "A-weighting" filter. This is an electronic filter having a frequency response corresponding approximately to that of human hearing.

People's hearing is most sensitive to sounds at mid frequencies (500 Hz to 4000 Hz), and less sensitive at lower and higher frequencies. Thus, the level of a sound in dBA is a good measure of the loudness of that sound. Different sources having the same dBA level generally sound about equally loud.

A change of 1 dBA or 2 dBA in the level of a sound is difficult for most people to detect, whilst a 3 dBA to 5 dBA change corresponds to a small but noticeable change in loudness. A 10 dBA change corresponds to an approximate doubling or halving in loudness. The table below lists examples of typical noise levels.

Sound Pressure Level (dBA)	Typical Source	Subjective Evaluation	
130	Threshold of pain	Intolerable	
120	Heavy rock concert	Extremely noisy	
110	Grinding on steel	_	
100	Loud car horn at 3 m	Very noisy	
90	Construction site with pneumatic hammering	-	
80	Kerbside of busy street	Loud	
70	Loud radio or television	-	
60	Department store	Moderate to	
50	General Office	quiet	
40 Inside private office		Quiet to very	
30	Inside bedroom	- quiet	
20	Recording studio	Almost silent	

Other weightings (eg B, C and D) are less commonly used than Aweighting. Sound Levels measured without any weighting are referred to as "linear", and the units are expressed as dB(lin) or dB.

Sound Power Level

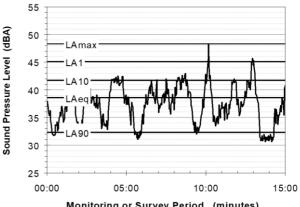
The Sound Power of a source is the rate at which it emits acoustic energy. As with Sound Pressure Levels, Sound Power Levels are expressed in decibel units (dB or dBA), but may be identified by the symbols SWL or LW, or by the reference unit 10⁻¹² W.

The relationship between Sound Power and Sound Pressure may be likened to an electric radiator, which is characterised by a power rating, but has an effect on the surrounding environment that can be measured in terms of a different parameter, temperature.

Statistical Noise Levels

Sounds that vary in level over time, such as road traffic noise and most community noise, are commonly described in terms of the statistical exceedance levels LAN, where LAN is the A-weighted sound pressure level exceeded for N% of a given measurement period. For example, the LA1 is the noise level exceeded for 1% of the time, LA10 the noise exceeded for 10% of the time, and so on.

The following figure presents a hypothetical 15 minute noise survey. illustrating various common statistical indices of interest.



Monitoring or Survey Period (minutes)

Of particular relevance, are:

- LA1 The noise level exceeded for 1% of the 15 minute interval.
- LA10 The noise level exceed for 10% of the 15 minute interval. This is commonly referred to as the average maximum noise level.
- LA90 The noise level exceeded for 90% of the sample period. This noise level is described as the average minimum background sound level (in the absence of the source under consideration), or simply the background level.
- LAeq The A-weighted equivalent noise level (basically the average noise level). It is defined as the steady sound level that contains the same amount of acoustical energy as the corresponding time-varying sound.

When dealing with numerous days of statistical noise data, it is sometimes necessary to define the typical noise levels at a given monitoring location for a particular time of day. A standardised method is available for determining these representative levels.

This method produces a level representing the "repeatable minimum" LA90 noise level over the daytime and night-time measurement periods, as required by the EPA. In addition the method produces mean or "average" levels representative of the other descriptors (LAeq, LA10, etc).

5 Tonality

Tonal noise contains one or more prominent tones (ie distinct frequency components), and is normally regarded as more offensive than "broad band" noise. 7. Impulsiveness

Impulsiveness

An impulsive noise is characterised by one or more short sharp peaks in the time domain, such as occurs during hammering.



7 Frequency Analysis

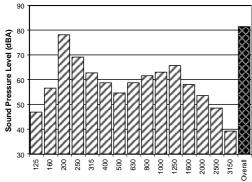
Frequency analysis is the process used to examine the tones (or frequency components) which make up the overall noise or vibration signal. This analysis was traditionally carried out using analogue electronic filters, but is now normally carried out using Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) analysers.

The units for frequency are Hertz (Hz), which represent the number of cycles per second.

Frequency analysis can be in:

- Octave bands (where the centre frequency and width of each band is double the previous band)
- 1/3 octave bands (3 bands in each octave band)
- Narrow band (where the spectrum is divided into 400 or more bands of equal width)

The following figure shows a 1/3 octave band frequency analysis where the noise is dominated by the 200 Hz band. Note that the indicated level of each individual band is less than the overall level, which is the logarithmic sum of the bands.



1/3 Octave Band Centre Frequency (Hz)

8 Vibration

Vibration may be defined as cyclic or transient motion. This motion can be measured in terms of its displacement, velocity or acceleration. Most assessments of human response to vibration or the risk of damage to buildings use measurements of vibration velocity. These may be expressed in terms of "peak" velocity or "rms" velocity.

The former is the maximum instantaneous velocity, without any averaging, and is sometimes referred to as "peak particle velocity", or PPV. The latter incorporates "root mean squared" averaging over some defined time period.

Vibration measurements may be carried out in a single axis or alternatively as triaxial measurements. Where triaxial measurements are used, the axes are commonly designated vertical, longitudinal (aligned toward the source) and transverse.

The common units for velocity are millimetres per second (mm/s). As with noise, decibel units can also be used, in which case the reference level should always be stated. A vibration level V, expressed in mm/s can be converted to decibels by the formula 20 log (V/Vo), where Vo is the reference level (10⁻⁹ m/s). Care is required in this regard, as other reference levels may be used by some organizations.

9 Human Perception of Vibration

People are able to "feel" vibration at levels lower than those required to cause even superficial damage to the most susceptible classes of building (even though they may not be disturbed by the motion). An individual's perception of motion or response to vibration depends very strongly on previous experience and expectations, and on other connotations associated with the perceived source of the vibration. For example, the vibration that a person responds to as "normal" in a car, bus or train is considerably higher than what is perceived as "normal" in a shop, office or dwelling.

10 Over-pressure

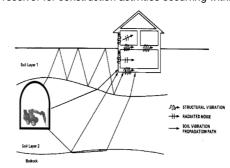
The term "over-pressure" is used to describe the air pressure pulse emitted during blasting or similar events. The peak level of an event is normally measured using a microphone in the same manner as linear noise (ie unweighted), at frequencies both in and below the audible range.

Ground-borne Noise, Structure-borne Noise and Regenerated Noise

Noise that propagates through a structure as vibration and is radiated by vibrating wall and floor surfaces is termed "structure-borne noise", "ground-borne noise" or "regenerated noise". This noise originates as vibration and propagates between the source and receiver through the ground and/or building structural elements, rather than through the air.

Typical sources of ground-borne or structure-borne noise include tunnelling works, underground railways, excavation plant (eg rockbreakers), and building services plant (eg fans, compressors and generators).

The following figure presents the various paths by which vibration and ground-borne noise may be transmitted between a source and receiver for construction activities occurring within a tunnel.



The term "regenerated noise" is also used in other instances where energy is converted to noise away from the primary source. One example would be a fan blowing air through a discharge grill. The fan is the energy source and primary noise source. Additional noise may be created by the aerodynamic effect of the discharge grill in the airstream. This secondary noise is referred to as regenerated noise



APPENDIX B

Calibration Certificates





The Calibration Laboratory Skodsborgvej 307, DK-2850 Nærum, Denmark





CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

No: CDK2007175

No: 3029485 Id: -

No: 3260622

No: 30123

Page 1 of 12

CALIBRATION OF

Sound Level Meter:

Brüel & Kjær Type 2270

Microphone: PreAmplifier:

Brüel & Kjær Type 4189 Brüel & Kjær Type ZC-0032

Mana M

Supplied Calibrator: Software version:

BZ7222 Version 4.7.6

Pattern Approval:

Instruction manual: BE1712-22

CUSTOMER

SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd Sub Base Platypus Tenancy 201 / 120 High Street 2060 North Sydney New South Wales, Australia

CALIBRATION CONDITIONS

Preconditioning:

4 hours at 23°C ± 3°C

Environment conditions:

See actual values in sections.

SPECIFICATIONS

The Sound Level Meter Brüel & Kjær Type 2270 has been calibrated in accordance with the requirements as specified in IEC 61672-1:2013 class 1. Procedures from IEC 61672-3:2013 were used to perform the periodic tests. The accreditation assures the traceability to the international units system SI.

PROCEDURE

The measurements have been performed with the assistance of Brüel & Kjær Sound Level Meter Calibration System 3630 with application software type 7763 (version 8.2 - DB: 8.20) by using procedure B&K proc 2270, 4189 (IEC 61672:2013).

RESULTS

Calibration Mode: Calibration as received.

The reported expanded uncertainty is based on the standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor k=2 providing a level of confidence of approximately 95 %. The uncertainty evaluation has been carried out in accordance with EA-4/02 from elements originating from the standards, calibration method, effect of environmental conditions and any short time contribution from the device under calibration.

Date of calibration: 2020-10-30

Date of issue: 2020-10-30

Susanne Jørgensen

Calibration Technician

Approved Signatory

Reproduction of the complete certificate is allowed. Parts of the certificate may only be reproduced after written permission.



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

No: CDK2007175

Page 2 of 12

1. Calibration Note

n/a

2. Summary

The district of the first of th	19 April 2 C 19 Ap
4.1. Preliminary inspection	Passed
4.2. Environmental conditions, Prior to calibration	Passed
4.3. Reference information	Passed
4.4. Indication at the calibration check frequency	Passed
4.5. Acoustical signal tests of a frequency weighting, C weighting	Passed
4.6. Self-generated noise, Microphone installed	Passed
4.7. Self-generated noise, Electrical	Passed
4.8. Electrical signal tests of frequency weightings, A weighting	Passed
4.9. Electrical signal tests of frequency weightings, C weighting	Passed
4.10. Electrical signal tests of frequency weightings, Z weighting	Passed
4.11. Frequency and time weightings at 1 kHz	Passed
4.12. Long-term stability, Reference	Passed
4.13. Level linearity on the reference level range, Upper	Passed
4.14. Level linearity on the reference level range, Lower	Passed
4.15. Toneburst response, Time-weighting Fast	Passed
4.16. Toneburst response, Time-weighting Slow	Passed
4.17. Toneburst response, LAE	Passed
4.18. C-weighted peak sound level, 8 kHz	Passed
4.19. C-weighted peak sound level, 500 Hz	Passed
4.20. Overload indication	Passed
4.21. Long-term stability, 1. relative	Passed
4.22. High-level stability	Passed
4.23. Long-term stability, 2. relative	Passed
4.24. Environmental conditions, Following calibration	Passed
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Conformance to a performance specification is demonstrated when the following criteria are both satisfied: (a) a measured deviation from a design goal does not exceed the applicable acceptance limit and (b) the corresponding uncertainty of measurement does not exceed the corresponding maximum-permitted uncertainty of measurement given in IEC 61672-1:2013 for the same coverage probability of 95 %.

The sound level meter submitted for testing successfully completed the periodic tests of IEC 61672-3:2013, for the environmental conditions under which the tests were performed.

However, no general statement or conclusion can be made about conformance of the sound level meter to the full specifications of IEC 61672-1:2013 because (a) evidence was not publicly available, from an independent testing organization responsible for pattern approvals, to demonstrate that the model of sound level meter fully conformed to the class 1 specifications in IEC 61672-1:2013 or correction data for acoustical test of frequency weighting were not provided in the Instruction Manual and (b) because the periodic tests of IEC 61672-3:2013 cover only a limited subset of the specifications in IEC 61672-1:2013.





The Calibration Laboratory Skodsborgvej 307, DK-2850 Nærum, Denmark





CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

No: CDK1908696

No: 3027586 Id: -

No: 3232163

No: 29527

Page 1 of 12

CALIBRATION OF

Sound Level Meter:

Brüel & Kjær Type 2270

Brüel & Kjær Type 4189

Microphone: Preamplifier:

Brüel & Kjær Type ZC-0032

Supplied Calibrator: Software version:

BZ7222 Version 4.7.5

Pattern Approval:

PTB1.63-4093056 / 1.63-

4093058

Instruction manual:

BE1712-22

CUSTOMER

SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd

PO Box 176

2066 Lane Cove

New South Wales, Australia

CALIBRATION CONDITIONS

Preconditioning:

4 hours at 23°C ± 3°C

Environment conditions:

See actual values in Environmental conditions sections.

SPECIFICATIONS

The Sound Level Meter Brüel & Kjær Type 2270 has been calibrated in accordance with the requirements as specified in IEC 61672-1:2013 class 1. Procedures from IEC 61672-3:2013 were used to perform the periodic tests. The accreditation assures the traceability to the international units system SI.

PROCEDURE

The measurements have been performed with the assistance of Brüel & Kjær Sound Level Meter Calibration System 3630 with application software type 7763 (version 8.0 - DB: 8.00) by using procedure B&K proc 2270, 4189 (IEC 61672:2013).

RESULTS

Calibration Mode: Calibration as received.

The reported expanded uncertainty is based on the standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor k = 2 providing a level of confidence of approximately 95 %. The uncertainty evaluation has been carried out in accordance with EA-4/02 from elements originating from the standards, calibration method, effect of environmental conditions and any short time contribution from the device under calibration.

Date of calibration: 2019-11-06

Date of issue: 2019-11-06

Lene Petersen

Calibration Technician

Jonas Johannessen Approved Signatory

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The Calibration Laboratory Skodsborgvej 307, DK-2850 Nærum, Denmark

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

No: CDK1908696

Page 2 of 12

1. Calibration Note

n/a

2. Summary

4.1. Preliminary inspection	Passed
4.2. Environmental conditions, Prior to calibration	Passed
4.3. Reference information	Passed
4.4. Indication at the calibration check frequency	Passed
4.5. Acoustical signal tests of a frequency weighting, C weighting	Passed
4.6. Self-generated noise, Microphone installed	Passed
4.7. Self-generated noise, Electrical	Passed
4.8. Electrical signal tests of frequency weightings, A weighting	Passed
4.9. Electrical signal tests of frequency weightings, C weighting	Passed
4.10. Electrical signal tests of frequency weightings, Z weighting	Passed
4.11. Frequency and time weightings at 1 kHz	Passed
4.12. Long-term stability, Reference	Passed
4.13. Level linearity on the reference level range, Upper	Passed
4.14. Level linearity on the reference level range, Lower	Passed
4.15. Toneburst response, Time-weighting Fast	Passed
4.16. Toneburst response, Time-weighting Slow	Passed
4.17. Toneburst response, LAE	Passed
4.18. C-weighted peak sound level, 8 kHz	Passed
4.19. C-weighted peak sound level, 500 Hz	Passed
4.20. Overload indication	Passed
4.21. Long-term stability, 1. relative	Passed
4.22. High-level stability	Passed
4.23. Long-term stability, 2. relative	Passed
4.24. Environmental conditions, Following calibration	Passed

Conformance to a performance specification is demonstrated when the following criteria are both satisfied: (a) a measured deviation from a design goal does not exceed the applicable acceptance limit and (b) the corresponding uncertainty of measurement does not exceed the corresponding maximum-permitted uncertainty of measurement given in IEC 61672-1:2013 for the same coverage probability of 95 %.

The sound level meter submitted for testing successfully completed the periodic tests of IEC 61672-3:2013, for the environmental conditions under which the tests were performed.

As evidence was publicly available, from an independent testing organization responsible for approving the results of pattern-evaluation tests performed in accordance with IEC 61672-2:2013, to demonstrate that the model of sound level meter fully conformed to the class 1 specifications in IEC 61672-1:2013, the sound level meter submitted for testing conforms to the class 1 specifications of IEC 61672-1:2013.



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